Nine Hindrances*

- 1. Self-centeredness
- 2. Non-forgiving attitude
- 3. Hypercritical/judgmental spirit
- 4. Insecurity(easily threatened)
- 5. Reluctancy to trust
- 6. Prejudice
- 7. Unwillingness to open up
- 8. Failure to recognize individual differences
- 9. Inability to let some things go



*to good interpersonal relationships



Tips for Better Listening

- Make eye contact without staring.
- Allow the other person to share his/her point of view without interrupting.
- Maintain a relaxed posture.
- Avoid distracting gestures (*shaking your leg, tapping your pen, etc.*).
- Set aside your own stuff (preoccupations, biases, etc.), so you can concentrate and focus on the other person.
- Avoid judgmental expressions (rolling eyes, sighing, etc.).
- **☞** Be observant; note expressions and tone of voice and react accordingly.
- Wait patiently through silence (valuable for gaining courage, regaining composure, dealing with tears, thinking, etc.).